FUNCTION

Function classifications indicate the overall purpose or objective of an expenditure. Functions are group-related activities aimed at accomplishing a major service or regulatory responsibility. The activities of a local school system are classified into five broad areas: Instructional, Instructional Support, General Support, Community Services, and Non-Program Charges (Debt Service and Transfers).

CODE DESCRIPTOR

5000 Instruction

Instruction includes the activities dealing directly with the teaching of pupils, or the interaction between teacher and pupils. Teaching may be provided for pupils in a school classroom, in another location such as in a home or hospital, and other learning environments such as those involving co-curricular activities. It may also be provided through a nontraditional medium such as television, radio, telephone, or correspondence. This function includes the activities of paraprofessionals or assistants of any type who assist in the instructional process. Pupil transportation costs, including trips for curricular or co-curricular activities, should be coded to Function 7800.

5100 Basic (FEFP K-12)

The Basic program is that part of the school board's full-time equivalent (FTE) eligible instructional program that is not identified as Special Programs for Exceptional Students, Career Education, or Adult General Education. Programs for Students at Risk and English for Speakers of Other Languages are included in this function. (Lunchroom monitors are also 5100.)

5200 <u>Exceptio</u>nal

Programs for exceptional student education are determined by law. Criteria for each program are specified by State Board of Education Rule. This function includes Pre-K exceptional student education.

5300 <u>Career Edu</u>cation

Career Education programs are established by law with program criteria established through State Board of Education Rule. This function includes 9-12 career education, adult vocational, and continuing workforce development. It also includes continuing workforce education expenditures related to the course fees collected and reported under Account 3463, Continuing Workforce Education Course Fees.

5301 Creative Arts - Career Education

5500 <u>Prekindergarten</u>

Prekindergarten program expenditures, including Voluntary Prekindergarten. Childcare programs, if fee supported, should be coded to Function 9100.

5900 Other Instruction (Used for Adult Education)

Other instruction not qualifying for FEFP funding, such as instruction provided in recreation and leisure courses, Lifelong Learning programs or Adults with Disabilities. Childcare programs, if fee supported, should be coded to Function 9100.

6000 Instructional Support Services

Provides administrative, technical, (such as guidance and health), and logistical support to facilitate and enhance instruction. Instructional Support Services exist as adjuncts for the fulfillment of the behavioral objectives of the instruction functions, rather than as separate entities. Although some supplies and operational costs are generated in instructional support, the major cost will be in the area of personnel.

6100 Pupil Personnel Services

Activities that are designed to assess and improve the well-being of pupils and to supplement the teaching process. These activities are classifiable under the following sub functions:

6101 Home Education

6110 <u>Attendance and Social Work</u>

Pertains to promoting and improving school attendance of pupils. It includes early identification of patterns of nonattendance, promoting positive pupil and parent attitudes toward attendance, analysis of reasons for nonattendance, and enforcement of compulsory attendance.

6120 Guidance Services

Pertains to helping pupils assess and understand their abilities, aptitudes, interests environmental factors, and educational needs; develop understanding of educational and career opportunities; and make optimum use of educational and career opportunities through the formulation of realistic goals. It includes counseling pupils and parents, evaluating the abilities of pupils, helping pupils make their own educational and career plans and choices, assisting pupils in personal and social adjustments, and working with other staff members in planning and conduction guidance services.

6130 <u>Health Services</u>

Pertains to physical and mental health services that are not direct instruction. This function includes activities such as providing pupils with appropriate medical, school clinic, dental, psychiatric, and nurse services.

6140 <u>Psychological Services</u>

This area includes the professional services of a psychologist for pupil test analysis and for mental diagnosis. This function pertains to supplementing the school system reservoir of information identifying the individuality of each pupil, his capacities, achievements, interests, potentialities, and needs; studying individuals pupils who are experiencing acute problems of educational development in order to furnish diagnostic information; and suggesting programs concerning the psychological aspects of these problems.

6141 Testing

6150 <u>Parental Involvement</u>

This function primarily relates to federal projects that require parent participation as a requirement of the grant.

6190 Other Pupil Personnel Services

Pupil personnel services not classified elsewhere in 6100 sub functions. This would include positions such as diagnostic and child find specialists.

6200 Instructional Media Services

Activities concerned with directing, managing, and supervising educational media services (e.g., supervisory personnel) as well as such activities as selecting, acquiring, preparing, cataloging, and circulating books and other printed materials; planning for the use of the library by students, teachers, and other members of the instructional staff; and guiding individuals in their use of library books, reference guides and materials, catalog materials, special collections, and other materials, whether maintained separately or as a part of an instructional materials center. These activities include developing and acquiring library materials and operating library facilities. Textbooks are not charged to this function but rather to the instruction function. This includes printed and non-printed sensory materials, school media centers (school libraries), and central media center operations. Routine repair and maintenance of audio-visual equipment should be coded to this function.

6300 <u>Instruction and Curriculum Development Services</u>

Activities designed to aid teachers in developing the curriculum, preparing and utilizing special curriculum materials, and understanding and appreciating the various techniques that stimulate and motivate pupils. Included in this function are the following instructional support specialists: primary, technology, learning resource, and behavioral.

6400 <u>Instructional Staff Training Services</u>

Activities designed to contribute to the professional or occupational growth and competence of members of the instructional staff during the time of their service to the school board or school. Among these activities are workshops, demonstrations, school visits, courses for college credits, sabbatical leaves, and travel leaves. All in-service training costs should be recorded in this function and Function 7730 (Non-Instructional). Hiring substitutes teachers to cover classes of teachers participating in training is a cost of inservice training and should be coded to Function 6400. Paraprofessional training should be coded to Function 7730.

6500 Instructional-Related Technology

Technology activities and services for the purpose of supporting instruction. These activities include expenditures for internal technology support as well as support provided by external vendors using operating funds. These activities include costs associated with the administration and supervision of technology personnel, systems planning and analysis, systems application development, systems operations, network support services, hardware maintenance and support services, and other technology-related costs that relate to the support of instructional activities. Specifically, costs associated with the operation and support of computer learning labs, media center computer labs, instructional technology centers, instructional networks, and similar operations should be captured in this code.

7000 General Support Services

Activities concerned with establishing policy, operating schools and the school system, and providing the essential facilities and services for the staff and pupils.

7100 Board

Consists of the activities of the elected or appointed body that has been created according to state law and vested with responsibilities for educational activities in a given administrative unit. Also included here are expenses of the Board Attorney and other legal services, independent auditors, internal auditors who report directly to the Board, negotiators, and lobbyists.

7200 General Administration (Superintendent's Office)

Activities performed by the superintendent and assistant superintendents in the general direction and management of all affairs of the school system. This includes all personnel and materials in the office of the superintendent. Activities of the offices of the deputy superintendent and associate or assistant superintendents should be charged here unless they can be placed properly into another function.

7300 School Administration (Office of the Principal)

Activities concerned with directing and managing the operation of a particular school. This function includes the activities performed by the principal, assistant principal, and other assistants in the general supervision of all operations of the school, evaluations of staff members of the school, assignment of duties to staff members, supervision and maintenance of the records of the school, and coordination of school instructional activities with instructional activities of the school system. It includes clerical staff for these activities.

7400 Facilities Acquisition and Construction

Activities concerned with the acquisition of land and buildings, remodeling buildings, construction of buildings and additions, initial installation or extension of service systems and other built-in equipment, and improvements to sites. This function is not limited to purchases made with capital funds.

7500 <u>Fiscal Services</u>

Activities concerned with the fiscal operation of the school system. This function includes budgeting, receiving and disbursing cash, financial accounting, payroll, inventory control, and internal auditing.

7600 Food Services

Activities concerned with providing food to pupils and staff in a school or school system. This function includes the preparation and service of regular and incidental meals, lunches or snacks in connection with school activities and the delivery of food.

7610 <u>Food Service/Department (Administrative)</u>

7700 <u>Central Services</u>

Activities, other than general administration, that support the other instructional and supporting services programs. These activities are defined in the following sub-functions:

7720 <u>Information Services</u>

Activities concerned with writing, editing, and other preparation necessary to disseminate educational and administrative information to pupils, staff, managers, or the general public through direct mailing, the various news media, or personal contact.

7730 Staff Services

Activities concerned with maintaining an efficient staff for the school district including such activities as recruiting and placement, staff transfers, staff health services, and position control. In-service training of non-instructional personnel, including teaching paraprofessionals, must be recorded as a cost of this function.

7760 Internal Services

Activities concerned with buying, storing, and distributing supplies, furniture, and equipment; duplicating and printing for the school board; and mail room and courier services.

7800 Pupil Transportation Services

Activities that have as purpose the conveyance of pupils to and from school activities, either between home and school, from school to school, or on trips for curricular or co-curricular activities. Expenditures for the administration of pupil transportation services are recorded under these accounts, together with other pupil transportation expenses.

7801 <u>Transportation/North</u>

7802 <u>Transportation/Central</u>

7803 Transportation/South

7900 <u>Operation of P</u>lant

Activities concerned with keeping the physical plant open and ready for use. Major components of this function are utilities, including telephone service, custodial costs, building rental, and insurance costs associated with school buildings. This function includes cleaning, disinfecting, HVAC, moving furniture, routine maintenance of grounds, security and other such activities as are performed on a daily, weekly, monthly or seasonal basis. Operation of plant does not encompass repairs and replacements of facilities and equipment. Custodians may do "light" maintenance tasks, but should be coded to this function, not Maintenance of Plant.

8100 Maintenance of Plant

Activities that are concerned with maintaining the grounds, building and equipment at an acceptable level of efficiency through repairs or preventative maintenance.

NOTE: Equipment repair services that are direct costs of specific programs within the FEFP shall be charged to the function of Instruction when the amount of such services is material in relation to the cost of the programs. Equipment repair services rendered for the functions of Transportation (Function 7800) and Food Services (Function 7600) are to be charged to these functions. Routine maintenance of audio-visual equipment should be charged to Instructional Media Services (Function 6200). All other equipment repairs may be charged to Function 8100. If maintenance labor force is used to construct facilities, the cost should be reclassified to Function 7400.

8120 Building & Ground Maintenance

8200 Administrative Technology Services

Activities concerned with supporting the school district's information technology systems, including supporting administrative networks, maintaining administrative information systems, and processing data for administrative and managerial purposes. These activities include expenditures for internal technology support, as well as support provided by external vendors using operating funds. These activities include costs associated with the administration and supervision of technology personnel, systems planning and analysis, systems application development, systems operations, network support services, hardware maintenance and support services, and other technology-related administrative costs.

9100 Community Services

Community Services consist of those activities that are not related to providing education for pupils in a school system. These include services provided by the school system for the community as a whole or some segment of the community, such community recreation programs, civic activities, public libraries, programs of custody and care of children, financial aid, and community welfare activities. This function does not include instructional programs. Fee-supported instructional programs should be coded to Function 5500.

9800 Reserves

9890 Reserves